**AP World History**

**Matching Trios**

**Review (Periodic or End-of-Year)**

Teachers,

In my experience, my students often “learn” isolated historical terms, events, etc. but have great difficulty linking those terms together with any/everything else they’ve learned. (e.g. While discussing the Haitian Revolution, students use the term “gens de coleur,” but don’t mention Toussaint L’Ouverture during the same sentence/paragraph.)

I used this Matching Trios resource this last year, and my students said it helped them to solidify their learning. I try to point out that using more than one specific vocabulary term will improve their writing. (and essay scores!)

Hope this helps,

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Match the following People with the accompanying Vocabulary Terms and Historical Events.

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| **Foundations (8000 BCE - 600 CE)** |
| **People** | **Vocabulary** | **Historical Events** |
| AbrahamAlexander the GreatAttila the HunConfuciusConstantineCro-MagnonHammurabiHomo SapiensMenesPastoralistsShang DynastyXerxes | Barbariancave paintingsChristianitycuneiformhellenismhunter-gatherermonotheismoracle bonespyramidssatrapsteppesveneration | Antigonid, Ptolemaic, & Seleucid empiresbronze metallurgyearliest Silk RoadsEdict of MilanEpic of GilgameshEra of Warring StatesFounding of JudaismGermanic invasions“Out of Africa” migrationsStone Agethe Royal RoadUnification of Upper & Lower Egypt |

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| **Foundations** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
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| **600-1450** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** |
| BantusCharlemagneHeian JapanJustinianMayaMing DynastyMuhammadPrince VladimirSong DynastySufisTang TaizongThomas AquinasUrban II | south-pointing needlecaesaropapismcaravancyrillicequal field systemexcommunicateinvestiture controversykinship groupsmaizeScholar Bureaucratscholasticismseppukusharia | Abbasid Caliphate*Corpus Juris Civilis* CrusadesGrand CanalHoly Roman EmpireKievan RusMedieval EuropeNeoconfucianismPopol Vuhsub-Saharan migrationsSultanate of Delhi*The Tale of Genji*Yongle Encyclopedia |

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| **600-1450** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
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| **1450-1750** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** |
| Adam SmithAtahualpaBartolomeo DiasCardinal RichelieuIgnatius LoyolaGavin MenziesJohn LockeMartin LutherMing DynastyMotecuzoma (Montezuma)Nicolas CopernicusPeter the GreatShah JahanThomas HobbesVasco da GamaVoltaireZheng He | 3 Rights of the Peopleahistoricalcapitalismcaravel\**chinampas*divine right of kingsgalleonsheliocentricJesuitsjustification by faith mercantilismphilosophes*quipu*Taj Mahaltreasure shipsvolta do mar\*westernization | *1421: The Year China Discovered America*Aztec EmpireCape of Good Hope*“écrasez l'infâme”* (“crush the infamous thing”)Mughal EmpireCouncil of TrentEuropeans reach IndiaGlorious (Bloodless) Revolution *The Leviathan*Machu PicchuMing DynastyPotosí silver minesProtestant ReformationScientific RevolutionTriangle Trade*The Wealth of Nations*“Window on the West” |

\* caravel and volta do mar can each be used on (the same) two different examples.

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| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
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| **1750-1900** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** |
| Alexander IICecil RhodesCixiJames WattJanissariesKarl MarxMatthew C. PerryMaximillien RobespierreMuhammad AliNapoleon BonaparteOtto von BismarckSimón BolívarToussaint L’ouverture | communismcoup d’étatdevshirmeextraterritorialitygens de coleurGran Colombiaguillotineimperialismrealpolitiksamurai“sick man of Europe”steam enginezemstvos | Boxer Rebellion*The Communist Manifesto*Crystal Palace ExhibitionEgyptian rebellion against Ottoman EmpireEmancipation of the SerfsFranco-Prussian WarHaitian RevolutionJamaica LetterReign of TerrorScramble for AfricaTanzimat ReformsThe Meiji RestorationWaterloo |

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| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
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| **1900-Present - Key** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** |
| Ayatollah KhomeiniChiang Kai-ShekFidel CastroGamal Abdel NassarHarry S TrumanHideki TojoJawaharlal NehruJohn Maynard KeynesJoseph StalinKaiser William IIMohandas GandhiMuhammad Ali JinnahNicholas IINikita KhrushchevOsama bin LadenPorfirio Diaz | “blank check”caudillocollectivizationcomfort womencommunismcontainmentde-Stalinizationdeficit spendingDumafundamentalismGuomindangMuslim LeaguenonalignmentPan-Arabismsatyagrahaterrorism | 5 Year PlansBandung ConferenceBloody SundayCuban Missile CrisisGreat DepressionGreater East Asia Co-Prosperity SphereIranian Revolutionthe Long MarchMarshall PlanMexican RevolutionPakistanSalt MarchSept. 11 attacksSputnikSuez Canal CrisisWorld War I |

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| **1900-Present** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
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| **Foundations (Eras #1 & #2) Key** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
| Homo Sapiens | hunter-gatherer | “Out of Africa” migrations | 100,000+ BCE |
| Cro-Magnon | cave paintings | Stone Age | 10,000 BCE |
| Menes | pyramids | Unification of Upper & Lower Egypt | c. 3000 BCE |
| Pastoralists | steppes | earliest Silk Roads | c 2000 BCE |
| Abraham | monotheism | Founding of Judaism | c. 1800 BCE |
| Hammurabi | cuneiform | Epic of Gilgamesh | c 1750 BCE |
| Shang Dynasty | oracle bones | bronze metallurgy | 1766-1122 BCE |
| Confucius | veneration | Era of Warring States | c. 500 BCE |
| Xerxes | satrap | the Royal Road | 486-465 BCE |
| Alexander the Great | hellenism | Antigonid, Ptolemaic, & Seleucid empires | c. 325 BCE |
| Constantine | Christianity | Edict of Milan | c. 325 CE |
| Attila the Hun | barbarian | Germanic invasions | c. 450 CE |

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| **Era #3: 600-1450 Key** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
| Justinian | Caesaropapism | *Corpus Juris Civilis*  | c. 527-565 |
| Maya | Maize | Popol Vuh | c. 600 |
| Thomas Aquinas | Scholasticism | Medieval Europe | c. 1250 |
| Prince Vladimir | Cyrillic | Kievan Rus | 989 |
| Tang Taizong | equal field system | Grand Canal | c. 600 |
| Sufis | Caravan | Sultanate of Delhi | 1206-1526 |
| Urban II | Excommunicate | Crusades | 1095 |
| Charlemagne | investiture controversy | Holy Roman Empire | c. 800 |
| Muhammad | Sharia | Abbasid Caliphate | 750-1258 |
| Song Dynasty | south-pointing needle | Neoconfucianism | 960-1179 |
| Ming Dynasty | Scholar Bureaucrat | Yongle Encyclopedia | 1369-1644 |
| Heian Japan | Seppuku | *The Tale of Genji* | 794-1185 |
| Bantus | kinship groups | sub-Saharan migrations | 2000 BCE - 1000 CE |

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| **Era #4: 1450-1750 Key** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
| Zheng He | treasure ships | Ming Dynasty | 1405-1433 |
| Gavin Menzies | Ahistorical | *1421: The Year China Discovered America* |  |
| Bartolomeo Dias | caravelvolta do mar | Cape of Good Hope | 1488 |
| Vasco da Gama | Europeans reach India | 1498 |
| Martin Luther | justification by faith | Protestant Reformation | 1517 |
| Motecuzoma (Montezuma) | *Chinampas* | Aztec Empire | 1519 |
| Atahualpa | *Quipu* | Machu Picchu | 1532 |
| Nicolas Copernicus | Heliocentric | Scientific Revolution | 1543 |
| Ignatius Loyola | Jesuits | Council of Trent | 1545 |
| Ming Dynasty | Galleons | Potosí silver mines | 1565 |
| Shah Jahan | Taj Mahal | Mughal Empire | c. 1650 |
| Cardinal Richelieu | Mercantilism | Triangle Trade | c. 1650-1700s |
| Thomas Hobbes | divine right of kings | *The Leviathan* | 1651 |
| John Locke | 3 Rights of the People | Glorious (Bloodless) Revolution  | 1689 |
| Peter the Great | Westernization | “Window on the West” | 1689-1725 |
| Adam Smith | Capitalism | *The Wealth of Nations* | 1776 |
| Voltaire | Philosophes | *“écrasez l'infâme”* (“crush the infamous thing”) | late 1700s |

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| **Era #5: 1750-1900 Key** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
| Toussaint L’ouverture | gens de coleur | Haitian Revolution | 1791-1804 |
| Maximillien Robespierre | Guillotine | Reign of Terror | 1793 |
| Muhammad Ali | “sick man of Europe” | Egyptian rebellion against Ottoman Empire | early 1800s |
| Napoleon Bonaparte | coup d’état | Waterloo | 1815 |
| Simón Bolívar | Gran Colombia | Jamaica Letter | 1815 |
| Janissaries | Devshirme | Tanzimat Reforms | 1839-1876 |
| Karl Marx | Communism | *The Communist Manifesto* | 1848 |
| James Watt | steam engine | Crystal Palace Exhibition | 1851 |
| Matthew C. Perry | Samurai | The Meiji Restoration | 1853 |
| Alexander II | Zemstvos | Emancipation of the Serfs | 1861 |
| Otto von Bismarck | Realpolitik | Franco-Prussian War | 1871 |
| Cecil Rhodes | Imperialism | Scramble for Africa | 1878-1914 |
| Cixi | extraterritorialitysphere of influence | Boxer Rebellion | 1898 |
| Nicholas II | Duma | Bloody Sunday | 1905 |
| Porfirio Diaz | Caudillo | Mexican Revolution | 1910-1920 |
| Kaiser William II | “blank check” | World War I | 1914-1918 |

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| **1900-Present - Key** |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year****(Extra Credit)** |
| Nicholas II | Duma | Bloody Sunday | 1905 |
| Porfirio Diaz | Caudillo | Mexican Revolution | 1910-1920 |
| Kaiser Wilhelm II | “blank check” | World War I | 1914-1918 |
| Joseph Stalin | Collectivization | 5 Year Plans | 1928 |
| John Maynard Keynes | deficit spending | Great Depression | 1929 |
| Mohandas Gandhi | Satyagraha | Salt March | 1930 |
| Chiang Kai-Shek | Guomindang | the Long March | 1936 |
| Hideki Tojo | comfort women | Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere | 1937 |
| Harry S Truman | Containment | Marshall Plan | 1948 |
| Muhammad Ali Jinnah | Muslim League | Pakistan | 1949 |
| Jawaharlal Nehru | Nonalignment | Bandung Conference | 1955 |
| Gamal Abdel Nassar | Pan-Arabism | Suez Canal Crisis | 1956 |
| Nikita Khrushchev | de-Stalinization | Sputnik | 1957 |
| Fidel Castro | Communism | Cuban Missile Crisis | 1962 |
| Ayatollah Khomeini | Fundamentalism | Iranian Revolution | 1979 |
| Osama bin Laden | Terrorism | Sept. 11 attacks | 2001 |