**AP World History**

**Matching Trios**

**Review (Periodic or End-of-Year)**

Teachers,

In my experience, my students often “learn” isolated historical terms, events, etc. but have great difficulty linking those terms together with any/everything else they’ve learned. (e.g. While discussing the Haitian Revolution, students use the term “gens de coleur,” but don’t mention Toussaint L’Ouverture during the same sentence/paragraph.)

I used this Matching Trios resource this last year, and my students said it helped them to solidify their learning. I try to point out that using more than one specific vocabulary term will improve their writing. (and essay scores!)

Hope this helps,

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<http://moodle.egrps.org//course/view.php?id=97>

Match the following People with the accompanying Vocabulary Terms and Historical Events.

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| **Foundations (8000 BCE - 600 CE)** | | |
| **People** | **Vocabulary** | **Historical Events** |
| Abraham  Alexander the Great  Attila the Hun  Confucius  Constantine  Cro-Magnon  Hammurabi  Homo Sapiens  Menes  Pastoralists  Shang Dynasty  Xerxes | Barbarian  cave paintings  Christianity  cuneiform  hellenism  hunter-gatherer  monotheism  oracle bones  pyramids  satrap  steppes  veneration | Antigonid, Ptolemaic, & Seleucid empires  bronze metallurgy  earliest Silk Roads  Edict of Milan  Epic of Gilgamesh  Era of Warring States  Founding of Judaism  Germanic invasions  “Out of Africa” migrations  Stone Age  the Royal Road  Unification of Upper & Lower Egypt |

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| **Foundations** | | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
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| **600-1450** | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** |
| Bantus  Charlemagne  Heian Japan  Justinian  Maya  Ming Dynasty  Muhammad  Prince Vladimir  Song Dynasty  Sufis  Tang Taizong  Thomas Aquinas  Urban II | south-pointing needle  caesaropapism  caravan  cyrillic  equal field system  excommunicate  investiture controversy  kinship groups  maize  Scholar Bureaucrat  scholasticism  seppuku  sharia | Abbasid Caliphate  *Corpus Juris Civilis*  Crusades  Grand Canal  Holy Roman Empire  Kievan Rus  Medieval Europe  Neoconfucianism  Popol Vuh  sub-Saharan migrations  Sultanate of Delhi  *The Tale of Genji*  Yongle Encyclopedia |

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| **600-1450** | | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
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| **1450-1750** | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** |
| Adam Smith  Atahualpa  Bartolomeo Dias  Cardinal Richelieu  Ignatius Loyola  Gavin Menzies  John Locke  Martin Luther  Ming Dynasty  Motecuzoma (Montezuma)  Nicolas Copernicus  Peter the Great  Shah Jahan  Thomas Hobbes  Vasco da Gama  Voltaire  Zheng He | 3 Rights of the People  ahistorical  capitalism  caravel\*  *chinampas*  divine right of kings  galleons  heliocentric  Jesuits  justification by faith mercantilism  philosophes  *quipu*  Taj Mahal  treasure ships  volta do mar\*  westernization | *1421: The Year China Discovered America*  Aztec Empire  Cape of Good Hope  *“écrasez l'infâme”* (“crush the infamous thing”)  Mughal Empire  Council of Trent  Europeans reach India  Glorious (Bloodless) Revolution  *The Leviathan*  Machu Picchu  Ming Dynasty  Potosí silver mines  Protestant Reformation  Scientific Revolution  Triangle Trade  *The Wealth of Nations*  “Window on the West” |

\* caravel and volta do mar can each be used on (the same) two different examples.

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| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
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| **1750-1900** | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** |
| Alexander II  Cecil Rhodes  Cixi  James Watt  Janissaries  Karl Marx  Matthew C. Perry  Maximillien Robespierre  Muhammad Ali  Napoleon Bonaparte  Otto von Bismarck  Simón Bolívar  Toussaint L’ouverture | communism  coup d’état  devshirme  extraterritoriality  gens de coleur  Gran Colombia  guillotine  imperialism  realpolitik  samurai  “sick man of Europe”  steam engine  zemstvos | Boxer Rebellion  *The Communist Manifesto*  Crystal Palace Exhibition  Egyptian rebellion against Ottoman Empire  Emancipation of the Serfs  Franco-Prussian War  Haitian Revolution  Jamaica Letter  Reign of Terror  Scramble for Africa  Tanzimat Reforms  The Meiji Restoration  Waterloo |

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| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
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| **1900-Present - Key** | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** |
| Ayatollah Khomeini  Chiang Kai-Shek  Fidel Castro  Gamal Abdel Nassar  Harry S Truman  Hideki Tojo  Jawaharlal Nehru  John Maynard Keynes  Joseph Stalin  Kaiser William II  Mohandas Gandhi  Muhammad Ali Jinnah  Nicholas II  Nikita Khrushchev  Osama bin Laden  Porfirio Diaz | “blank check”  caudillo  collectivization  comfort women  communism  containment  de-Stalinization  deficit spending  Duma  fundamentalism  Guomindang  Muslim League  nonalignment  Pan-Arabism  satyagraha  terrorism | 5 Year Plans  Bandung Conference  Bloody Sunday  Cuban Missile Crisis  Great Depression  Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere  Iranian Revolution  the Long March  Marshall Plan  Mexican Revolution  Pakistan  Salt March  Sept. 11 attacks  Sputnik  Suez Canal Crisis  World War I |

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| **1900-Present** | | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
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| **Foundations (Eras #1 & #2) Key** | | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
| Homo Sapiens | hunter-gatherer | “Out of Africa” migrations | 100,000+ BCE |
| Cro-Magnon | cave paintings | Stone Age | 10,000 BCE |
| Menes | pyramids | Unification of Upper & Lower Egypt | c. 3000 BCE |
| Pastoralists | steppes | earliest Silk Roads | c 2000 BCE |
| Abraham | monotheism | Founding of Judaism | c. 1800 BCE |
| Hammurabi | cuneiform | Epic of Gilgamesh | c 1750 BCE |
| Shang Dynasty | oracle bones | bronze metallurgy | 1766-1122 BCE |
| Confucius | veneration | Era of Warring States | c. 500 BCE |
| Xerxes | satrap | the Royal Road | 486-465 BCE |
| Alexander the Great | hellenism | Antigonid, Ptolemaic, & Seleucid empires | c. 325 BCE |
| Constantine | Christianity | Edict of Milan | c. 325 CE |
| Attila the Hun | barbarian | Germanic invasions | c. 450 CE |

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| **Era #3: 600-1450 Key** | | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
| Justinian | Caesaropapism | *Corpus Juris Civilis* | c. 527-565 |
| Maya | Maize | Popol Vuh | c. 600 |
| Thomas Aquinas | Scholasticism | Medieval Europe | c. 1250 |
| Prince Vladimir | Cyrillic | Kievan Rus | 989 |
| Tang Taizong | equal field system | Grand Canal | c. 600 |
| Sufis | Caravan | Sultanate of Delhi | 1206-1526 |
| Urban II | Excommunicate | Crusades | 1095 |
| Charlemagne | investiture controversy | Holy Roman Empire | c. 800 |
| Muhammad | Sharia | Abbasid Caliphate | 750-1258 |
| Song Dynasty | south-pointing needle | Neoconfucianism | 960-1179 |
| Ming Dynasty | Scholar Bureaucrat | Yongle Encyclopedia | 1369-1644 |
| Heian Japan | Seppuku | *The Tale of Genji* | 794-1185 |
| Bantus | kinship groups | sub-Saharan migrations | 2000 BCE - 1000 CE |

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| **Era #4: 1450-1750 Key** | | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
| Zheng He | treasure ships | Ming Dynasty | 1405-1433 |
| Gavin Menzies | Ahistorical | *1421: The Year China Discovered America* |  |
| Bartolomeo Dias | caravel  volta do mar | Cape of Good Hope | 1488 |
| Vasco da Gama | Europeans reach India | 1498 |
| Martin Luther | justification by faith | Protestant Reformation | 1517 |
| Motecuzoma (Montezuma) | *Chinampas* | Aztec Empire | 1519 |
| Atahualpa | *Quipu* | Machu Picchu | 1532 |
| Nicolas Copernicus | Heliocentric | Scientific Revolution | 1543 |
| Ignatius Loyola | Jesuits | Council of Trent | 1545 |
| Ming Dynasty | Galleons | Potosí silver mines | 1565 |
| Shah Jahan | Taj Mahal | Mughal Empire | c. 1650 |
| Cardinal Richelieu | Mercantilism | Triangle Trade | c. 1650-1700s |
| Thomas Hobbes | divine right of kings | *The Leviathan* | 1651 |
| John Locke | 3 Rights of the People | Glorious (Bloodless) Revolution | 1689 |
| Peter the Great | Westernization | “Window on the West” | 1689-1725 |
| Adam Smith | Capitalism | *The Wealth of Nations* | 1776 |
| Voltaire | Philosophes | *“écrasez l'infâme”* (“crush the infamous thing”) | late 1700s |

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| **Era #5: 1750-1900 Key** | | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
| Toussaint L’ouverture | gens de coleur | Haitian Revolution | 1791-1804 |
| Maximillien Robespierre | Guillotine | Reign of Terror | 1793 |
| Muhammad Ali | “sick man of Europe” | Egyptian rebellion against Ottoman Empire | early 1800s |
| Napoleon Bonaparte | coup d’état | Waterloo | 1815 |
| Simón Bolívar | Gran Colombia | Jamaica Letter | 1815 |
| Janissaries | Devshirme | Tanzimat Reforms | 1839-1876 |
| Karl Marx | Communism | *The Communist Manifesto* | 1848 |
| James Watt | steam engine | Crystal Palace Exhibition | 1851 |
| Matthew C. Perry | Samurai | The Meiji Restoration | 1853 |
| Alexander II | Zemstvos | Emancipation of the Serfs | 1861 |
| Otto von Bismarck | Realpolitik | Franco-Prussian War | 1871 |
| Cecil Rhodes | Imperialism | Scramble for Africa | 1878-1914 |
| Cixi | extraterritoriality  sphere of influence | Boxer Rebellion | 1898 |
| Nicholas II | Duma | Bloody Sunday | 1905 |
| Porfirio Diaz | Caudillo | Mexican Revolution | 1910-1920 |
| Kaiser William II | “blank check” | World War I | 1914-1918 |

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| **1900-Present - Key** | | | |
| **Person/People** | **Vocabulary** | **Event** | **Year**  **(Extra Credit)** |
| Nicholas II | Duma | Bloody Sunday | 1905 |
| Porfirio Diaz | Caudillo | Mexican Revolution | 1910-1920 |
| Kaiser Wilhelm II | “blank check” | World War I | 1914-1918 |
| Joseph Stalin | Collectivization | 5 Year Plans | 1928 |
| John Maynard Keynes | deficit spending | Great Depression | 1929 |
| Mohandas Gandhi | Satyagraha | Salt March | 1930 |
| Chiang Kai-Shek | Guomindang | the Long March | 1936 |
| Hideki Tojo | comfort women | Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere | 1937 |
| Harry S Truman | Containment | Marshall Plan | 1948 |
| Muhammad Ali Jinnah | Muslim League | Pakistan | 1949 |
| Jawaharlal Nehru | Nonalignment | Bandung Conference | 1955 |
| Gamal Abdel Nassar | Pan-Arabism | Suez Canal Crisis | 1956 |
| Nikita Khrushchev | de-Stalinization | Sputnik | 1957 |
| Fidel Castro | Communism | Cuban Missile Crisis | 1962 |
| Ayatollah Khomeini | Fundamentalism | Iranian Revolution | 1979 |
| Osama bin Laden | Terrorism | Sept. 11 attacks | 2001 |