***Revolutions Guided Notes***

***Revolutions and Reactions***

Urbanization due to and the new middle class led to moves for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Revolutions - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Citizens dissatisfied with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gain more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take over in a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” (Except American).

Process ends in period of calm and acceptance also known as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” .

***The American Revolution***

Brought about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Colonies already making own decisions. Distance lessened king’s power. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, July 4, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1783 US free from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Weak Articles of Confederation replaced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1788. Main difference for America is they were already pretty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Other revolutions were under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

***The French Revolution***

Revolutionary ideas - “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” , “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” , and “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” The estates were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ taxed. Spent too much money on wars. (Helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) Louis XVI spending spree. When the Estates General met to discuss increased taxes - \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was locked out. Met for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - called for a limit to the king’s power.

The King agrees to the new government only to later oppose a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This led to the uprising of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Maximillian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ First beheading by guillotine - Louis XVI and his wife.

Committee of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Return to moderates, Robespierre executed, Directly established, which abolished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, reformed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ended right of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (all land left the eldest male heir).

Napoleon Bonaparte

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, one man coup, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Spread burden of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, all citizens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, trial by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, freedom of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Public school system. Supported archeological digs in Egypt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for successful soldiers. Made up with the Pope. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - gained territory and helped end Austro - Hungarian. Failed to conquer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

***Haitian Revolution***

Toussaint Overture. T L’O led in creation of a constitution \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Napoleon reinstated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1802. T L’O was captured; died in French prison. But Napoleon's troops eventually withdrew. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2nd new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!.

***Comparing the Haitian and French Revolutions***

Haitian - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slavery. Never economically successful. Both were based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas. French abolished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Recovered financially.

***Why later than North America?***

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonies governed in more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fashion. More sharply divided by class. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vastly outnumbered. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offended/ insulted by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Enlightenment inspires Creoles and when Napoleon invades Spain, sparks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

***Creole Revolutions in Latin America***

Creoles wanted independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_ in order to trade with European countries beside Spain.

***Creoles***

Want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Didn’t like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policies (only trade w/ mother country). Colonial powers gave jobs to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. - Creoles want more political power.

***Mexico***

Mexican village priest, Father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called Mexicans to fight for independence - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Army of poor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Wanted to end slavery and reforms to improve conditions for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Hidalgo captured by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government and executed, army scatters - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continued the fight but was also captured and executed - 1815.

Mexico independent in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Republic in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ w/ constitution. Didn’t address unequal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, status of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - unstable. Separate Republics of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form.

Remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! 1836 battle between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then defeats Mexican \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s forces and Mexico grants Texas independence and it applies for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 1846 - 1868 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war: Mexico loses and gives territories from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to US for 15 million.

***South America***

Creoles discontent refuse support of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc. and want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Spain. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”, took advantage of Napoleon's occupation of Spain and wins independence for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and abolition of slavery,. Farms large area called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Goals/ concerns outlined in the   
“ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. Creoles no political or religious positions, trade restrictions ( \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ), no factories ( \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_). Largely leaves out lower classes. Joined forced with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (liberator of Argentina and Chile) and gains independence for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. New nations of Latin America suffers from long wars of independence - unrest in many areas.

***Brazil***

One of most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ battles for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Napoleon conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Portuguese royals flee to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1807. 1821 King has to go back to Portugal. Leaves son, Prince \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, becomes emperor of Brazil. Dom Pedro sides with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, declares independence for Brazil. Forms \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Brazil becomes republic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

***Result of Creole Revolutions***

While people of color were promised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, end of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and social advancement (idea of the Enlightenment), few promises kept once rid of Spanish rule. Creoles continued to form powerful and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upper class. Woman gained little. Unable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to men. Exception - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lover of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - rose to rank of colonel.

***Differences in Latin America and North America***

What do you know about differences in these two areas today? US grows increasingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and stable. Latin America becomes relatively \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unstable and dependent on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Both areas of revolutions began in similar circumstances, but resulted in much different societies.

***Differences in American Revolutions vs European Revolutions***

How are these revolutions in the Americas different from those in Europe at this time? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revolutions trying to gain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governments, while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revolutions are trying to gain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governments.