WORLD HISTORY AP TEST REVIEW

Session Three: 600 C.E. – 1450 C.E.

**ISLAM BEGINS**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Mecca, early 7th century
* Message from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was to make his people (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) of one religion (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) to unify themselves and submit to his will
* Polytheistic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rejected him, forcing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Medina in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ C.E.
* Muhammad and his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ return to Mecca and conquer it, thus beginning the spread of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the world
* After Muhammad’s death in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Abu Bakr takes over and becomes the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (political and religious leader combined)
* Islam will continue to grow and spread into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Africa, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Sunni and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Islam split over the issue of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Muhammad

**UMAYYAD CALIPHATE**

* Capital located in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Syria
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the official \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Gold and silver became the monetary standard
* Conquered people were encouraged to convert to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the sake of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ; those who did not convert were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In power from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Arabs were the higher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class (original \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the preferred social class)

**ABASSID CALIPHATE**

* Reigned from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ C.E.
* “Golden Age” of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Built magnificent capital at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a priority for Abbasids
* Huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in sciences, math, medicine, literature
* Established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that helped preserve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped convert people to Islam through their mystical, romantic methodology which stressed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Allah
* Converts to Islam (the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) were treated better than in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Caliphate where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were elites

**WOMEN IN ISLAM**

* Typical of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society, women were viewed as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and had little rights
* Women’s testimony in court was worth \_\_\_\_\_\_ of a man’s
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ established basic rights for women and gave them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before God
* Khadija, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was an influential figure
* Women were veiled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (modesty and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Women were kept mostly at home since domestic duty was their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in life
* Men could have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wives but women were required to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to one man

**DECLINE OF THE ABBASID**

* Weakened by:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Sunni and Shia
	+ Different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups in expanding Muslim world
	+ Turkish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revolted (military slaves)
	+ Seljuk Turks were also a threat
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invasion was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blow

**THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire in the East
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speakers (not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like in West)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Christianity (not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Byzantine rulers had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = both emperor and pope)

**JUSTINIAN AND THE JUSTINIAN CODE**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**JUSTINIAN’S REIGN**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ glory was restored
* Trade and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flourished
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made laws \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and kept Roman legal principles alive
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was constructed (now a Mosque)

**ORTHODOX vs. CATHOLIC**

* The two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were at odds with each other over several theological issues
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the liturgy
	+ Marriage of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature of God
* Eventually there was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1054 CE when both church leaders \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other

**RUSSIA**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_converts the people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Orthodox Christianity; will stay distinct from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a result
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uses the Greek alphabet to create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alphabet in order to better reach his potential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**FRANKS vs. MUSLIMS**

* In Europe, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was growing but so was the threat from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* King Clovis of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Germanic tribe) unified the region under Catholicism, making it easier to fight Islam
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped defeat the Muslim army at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 732 (stopped Islam from dominating Europe)
* Martel forms the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dynasty and crowns his son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (who gets blessed by the Pope, a sign of the power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Western Europe)

**THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE**

* Pepin’s son (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) will build the empire and it will be called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Holy Roman Empire was small, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and relatively weak
* Local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had a great deal of power and did not consult \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on everything
* Charlemagne did not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and did not build a very strong empire
* Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 843 CE breaks HRE into thirds

**VIKINGS**

* Rampaging throughout Northern Europe during this time, looking for treasure…sadly never realizing that the real treasure was the fond memories they were creating

**THE NORSEMEN (VIKINGS)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**FEUDALISM IN EUROPE**

* Feudal Pyramid
	+ King > Nobles > \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Vassals) > Lesser Vassals > \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Serfs)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were given to vassals (Estates = FIEFS = MANORS)
* Lord and peasants lived on the manor
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worked for the lord in exchange for homes and protection
* Code of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Women of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elite class were treasured for their feminine qualities but still essentially considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**HANSEATIC LEAGUE**

* A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliance throughout \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe
* Possible due to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of towns thanks to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the manor system and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the middle class

**ARCHITECTURE: GOTHIC STYLE**

* Cathedrals and castles with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reaching skyward
* Flying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as opposed to rounded, Romanesque arches
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ glass

**THE CRUSADES**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ campaigns to take back the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and convert Muslims and non-Christians to Christianity
* Control of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Mediterranean and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Roads was also vital

**THE CHURCH MILITANT**

* Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ III issued decrees on church doctrine
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were persecuted (tortured, excommunicated, killed, or exiled)
* Inquisition by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**BUBONIC PLAGUE**

* Estimated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million deaths
* Started in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and spread due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Mongol control of the Silk Road
* Helped bring an end to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe
* Social and economic changes were sped up
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lost power and believers

**CHANGES IN EUROPE**

* England unifies under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1215 CE gives rights to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and limits the absolute power of the king
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Italian city-states decentralize
* “Countries” start to form, along \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lines
* France and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ begin fighting and haven’t really stopped hating each other since…\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1337-1453)
* Queen Isabella marries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and unifies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Catholic Church’s blessing and assistance
* Spain becomes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the world is about to change in a big way

**CHINA (TANG DYNASTY)**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dynasty rules from 680-907 and expanded into Manchuria, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Tibet, and Korea
* Continued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exams for bureaucracy
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built which increased trade
* Extensive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system with Annam and other neighboring peoples
* Overexpansion led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of control and warlords seized power, Tang collapsed

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**EMPRESS WU ZHAO**

* Tang Dynasty had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_emperor (unique)
* Blame it on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Confucianists were not happy with this development)

**FOOT BINDING DURING THE SONG DYNASTY**

* To keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their place (for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_this meant home), Chinese practiced foot binding to keep the female feet small and childlike (big feet = male trait)

**JAPAN**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Clan takes over leadership, claiming to be direct descendants of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goddess, one of the main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Shinto religion
* Yamato stayed in power for 1500 years (even today)
* Hereditary social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, different than Confucianist China and civil service exams based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rather than family

**FEUDAL JAPAN**



**BUSHIDO (CHIVALRY CODE)**

* Justice
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Benevolence
* Veracity
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Honor
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**DELHI SULTANATE INDIA**

* Islamic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took over NW India and tried to convert \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or tax them
* Northern India changed, many converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while those in the South stayed Hindu
* Much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happened during this time for India

**THE MONGOLS**

* Excellent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Genghis Khan in the early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unified the various Mongol tribes and began conquest of much of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**MONGOL HORDES**

* Golden Horde conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Kublai Khan ruled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Yuan Dynasty)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in SW ASIA
* Chagatai Horde in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**PAX MONGOLICA**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flourished thanks to Mongol control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ routes (no one dared messed with traders since the Mongols would exact revenge if the money did not reach them
* Mongols were in the game solely for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not promotion of their own culture (unlike the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and later the Brits and French)
* Absorbed whatever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they were in (converted to that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, spoke that language)

**AFRICA**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in western Africa (city of Timbuktu)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ travels to Mecca and shows off the great wealth of his kingdom (gold)
* Africa had plenty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, big trade items for the world
* Much of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Africa converted to Islam and made trade easier
* Trans-Sahara Trade Routes grow in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**TRANS-SAHARA TRADE ROUTES**

* Gold and Salt come from here across Africa and to Europe and Asia
* Not as important as Silk Roads but still vital to economies of all three continents

**THE AMERICAS**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Central America
* Inca in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mountains of South America
* Aztec in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**AZTEC EMPIRE**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ capital city of Aztec Empire
* Tens of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to deities (mostly from war captives)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the elite social class
* Tribute required of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states

**INCA EMPIRE**

* Mit’a system in place to keep the empire running smoothly
* Sun God very important deity
* Maccu Picchu city high in the Andes Mountains
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**MAYAN EMPIRE**

* Largely agricultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_frequent
* Large cities of up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people
* Abandoned about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CE (systems collapse is the theory)

**INDIAN OCEAN TRADE**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE SILK ROADS**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_