AP TEST REVIEW

SESSION 4

1450-1750

**OVERALL THEMES**

* Absolutism: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government with a powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Global Trade: now the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are involved and it is truly GLOBAL
* Core-Periphery Theory on full display
* Rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ …Decline of China
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or Coercive Labor
* Religious Rivalries
* Decline of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**WHAT HAPPENED RIGHT BEFORE THE ERA OF 1450-1750?**

* Population Growth and Decline
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Feudalism in Europe and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Yuan Dynasty in China and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russia under Mongol Rule (Golden Horde)
* Rise of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empires
* Mali (western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) at its height
* Delhi \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in India: the continuing rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the decline of Buddhism, competing power bases
* Founding of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire (1281)
* Continued decline of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire
* Trade routes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Indian Ocean, South China Sea, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and across the Eurasian steppes

**MING DYNASTY CHINA (1368-1644 C.E.)**

* Took power from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Mongol) Dynasty
* Revival of Chinese culture and removal of Mongol influence
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (strict social structure)
	+ Emperor > \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ > farmers > artisans > merchants
* Population Explosion (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rice and irrigation methods)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, paper, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in high demand in Europe
* Active \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Indian Ocean
* Traded with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Japanese for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Reestablished the Civil Service Examinations to restore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Censored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Continued the subordination of youth to elders and women to men

**MING VOYAGES**

* Ming emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on voyages throughout the region on huge ships
* Then the Ming ended the explorations and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fleets; this prevented the Chinese from becoming a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power and led to their isolationism which will eventually lead to their being colonized by others

**SILVER, MING CHINA, and SPAIN**

* The Ming converted to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-based monetary system, using Japan and then Spain for silver
* Made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and New Spain wealthy along with the shoguns in Japan
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resulted because of too much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ming were then conquered by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Qing)

**TOKUGAWA JAPAN**

* Prior to the Tokugawa Shogunate, Japan had opened up trade with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Christianity was brought in along with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Eventually Japan would turn against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Western influences and become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for centuries
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Tokugawa Ieyasu created new capital at \_\_\_\_\_\_ (Tokyo) and took power from the emperor, instituting a strict social hierarchy
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Japan began, fearing a takeover by the more powerful Europeans
* Some trade continued but Japanese contact with the outside world was very limited
* Christianity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as were certain books
* Buddhism and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were big religions

**ISLAMIC GUNPOWDER EMPIRES** (Ottoman, Safavid, Mughal)

**OTTOMAN EMPIRE (1281-1914)**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Turks invade and establish empire to challenge and then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Byzantine Empire
* Constantinople becomes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hagia Sofia becomes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Jews and Christians allowed to practice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but…
* As the empire grew, so did religious persecution (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were male children of conquered Christians who were turned into military slaves)
* Under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , the Ottoman Empire experienced a “golden age” due to artistic accomplishments
* Competed with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to their east
* Land based empire (no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, reliant on Europe)
* Led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (absolute monarch with both political and religious authority)
* Bureaucracy in place (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had power)
* Declined due to sultans neglecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, too much growth, corruption, inability to innovate with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**SAFAVID EMPIRE (1502-1722)**

* Rivals of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Shia Islam dominates after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forced the conversion
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” expectation
* Reliant on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for naval support
* Nomads from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ threatened and then conquered the Safavid Empire

**MUGHAL EMPIRE (1526-1739)**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded and conquered Northern India (Delhi Sultanate)
* Empire based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strength and strong economy (textiles)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Great stressed religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, needing to win over largely Hindu population
* Akbar married a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ princess and even tried creating a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on himself
* Relied on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for naval support
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built during the Mughal Empire

**WESTERN EUROPE ON THE RISE**

* As the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are pulling back and becoming isolationist in nature, the powers of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are just beginning to explore their world in order to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it

**PORTUGAL**

* Prince \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Navigator explores \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coastline of Africa along with other explorers (seeking routes to Asia)
* Interested in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ports as opposed to territorial gains
* Dominant in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade as a result
* Major player in Trans-Atlantic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Trade early on
* Advanced naval technology: astrolabe, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, compass

**SPAIN**

* Reconquista had booted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Iberia
* Power consolidated by Isabella’s marriage to Ferdinand
* Backing of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church (reciprocal relationship)
* Looking to become dominant in trade, Spain backed Columbus in voyages which led to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of New World

**SPAIN IN THE AMERICAS**

* Established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from North America to South America and throughout the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Wiped out the Incas, Aztecs, and other tribes due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, slavery, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Transformation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system
* Silver mines and relationship with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Demographic Impact: disease, death, creation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ populations

**POWER BALANCE SHIFT IN EUROPE**

* Spain overextends itself with too many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lavish spending, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not won
* Britain defeats the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Britain and France are on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while Spain is on the way down, although Spain still had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world (Latin America, Caribbean, Southeast Asia)

**GREAT BRITAIN**

* King Henry VIII’s daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled during a true golden age in which England gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, defeated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1588, explored the world, and enjoyed cultural success with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Protestantism, especially Anglicanism, became favored over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peacefully replaced the Catholic James II with the Protestant William and Mary of the Netherlands ensuring Anglican rulers

**FRANCE**

* France was mostly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but a Protestant group, known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fought the Catholics for control of France
* 1598, Henry IV issued the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which created an environment of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* King Louis XIV: “I AM THE STATE.”
	+ Revoked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Nantes forcing many Huguenots to leave France
	+ Built the impressive Palace of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Territorial expansion in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE DUTCH (NETHERLANDS)**

* Dutch East India Company active in North America and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Also active in Southeast Asia - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade

**THE AMERICAS**

* Spanish Conquest
* Portugal in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* England and France in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Population Impact: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, racial mixing creates \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system (Peninsulares, Creoles, etc.)
* Columbian Exchange
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ System (Mita)
* Colonial Societies
* Mercantilism

**TRANS-ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE**

**RUSSIA**

* Mongol occupation (Golden Horde) stalled Russian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and development
* Ivan the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: absolute rule and territorial expansion; makes himself the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Caesar)
* Multicultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Russian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church
* Peter the Great speeds up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ process to make Russia more like Europe
* Most people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**CULTURAL AND INTELLECTUAL DEVELOPMENT**

* The Renaissance
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution
* The Enlightenment

**CHANGING BELIEFS**

* The Protestant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Neo-Confucianism in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Missionaries: Christianity, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Buddhism