**AP WORLD HISTORY**

**POWER REVIEW**

SESSION 2:

CLASSICAL CIVILIZATIONS, 600 BCE - 600 CE

**EMPIRE COMMONALITIES**

* Conrad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Model of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Empires grow due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideology like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the Greeks
  + Empires often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too rapidly and cannot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves adequately, leading to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like an emperor (Aztec, Inca, Greek, Roman, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Caliphates, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extraction (Mongols)
  + Social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of conquered peoples (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Rome granted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to conquered peoples (keep people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as citizens)
  + Mongols \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conquered people to join ranks of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Aztecs integrated conquered people into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ services
  + Persia (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) kept local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in place and treated conquered people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ model)

**THE GREEKS**

* Circa 800 BCE - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Sparta
* Grew to huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under leadership of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Macedonians conquered the other Greek city-states like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War between Athens and Sparta 431 BCE
* Common cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) that unified the city-states and lasted past the end of the empire
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a necessity due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Philosophy, arts, architecture, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, math, science
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to develop (landowning class had the free time to vote)
* Rivals with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (many wars fought)
* Broke into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ empires (Antigonid, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Seleucid)

**IMPERIAL ROME**

* 500 BCE – 476 CE
* Republic then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Caesars)
* Social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Patricians over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, slaves at the bottom)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (control of trade routes through force allowed for a time of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and political stability)
* Art, architecture, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, domes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ network for troops and trade
* Polytheistic with gods based on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ takes over in the 4th century CE and beyond
* Codified \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system ( \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Rome)
* Rome fought with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (N. Africa) and finally became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power in the Mediterranean region
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conversion to Christianity changed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forever

**MAURYAN EMPIRE OF INDIA**

* Mauryan Empire 321 BCE – 185 BCE
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Chandragupta Maurya – founder, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (conquest)
* Asoka converts to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (non-violence)
* Asoka’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ edicts reminded the people of how to live \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives

**GUPTA INDIA**

* 320 CE – 550 CE
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Gupta based his empire on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire and his hero \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Maurya
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Chandragupta
* Back to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (women lose status along with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system reinforcement)
* Math and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ achievements (pi, zero)
* Child marriage became more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for girls

**QIN DYNASTY CHINA**

* 221 – 209 BCE
* Short dynasty
* Strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gets connected
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was favored philosophy
* Qin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was emperor

**HAN DYNASTY CHINA**

* 200 BCE – 200 CE
* China’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ age (expansion, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Confucianism)
* Civil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ examinations for a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ concepts
* Confucianism becomes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ philosophy although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are still present
* Silk Roads bring Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and help enhance the image of China in the world as provider of excellent products (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, porcelain)

**WHAT GOES UP….MUST COME DOWN**

* Mayans collapse by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century CE probably due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ failure (internal collapse due to lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for surging population and fighting with rival city-states in the Mayan Empire
* Han Dynasty collapses by the 3rd century CE due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the borders causing high taxes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, famines, floods; regional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ develop for the next \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire collapses by the 6th century CE after invasions by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weakened the empire; never a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anyway (theater state)
* Roman Empire splits in two (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will survive in the east)
* Greek Empire falls in the 3rd century BCE as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rises

**CLASSICAL ERA RELIGIONS/PHILOSOPHIES**

* Buddhism
* Christianity
* Legalism
* Daoism
* Confucianism

**BUDDHISM**

* Began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/Nepal in the 5th century BCE, emerging out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ founded the philosophy based on Four \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Truths
  + Life is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Suffering is caused by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + One can be freed from desires
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Path will lead to the cessation of desire, and the end of suffering
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (enlightenment) is the ultimate goal like Moksa in Hinduism and end the cycle of life/death/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a state of perfect peace and harmony with the universe
  + Dislike of the caste system led to Buddhism and led many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to convert
  + Open \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ structure (more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Spread to China, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Asia through trade and missionary efforts

**CHRISTIANITY**

* Based on the teachings of Jesus of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , circa 30 CE in Roman occupied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Emerging out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Jesus emphasized love of God and of neighbor
* Jesus was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire after offending the Jewish leadership of the region
* New Testament and Old Testament are sacred text (The Bible)
* Paul of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ does missionary work and spreads the religion to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and to Europe
* Jews and Christians split around the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CE and have never quite resumed fellowship (divisive issue of humanity/divinity of Jesus and monotheism)
* Egalitarian nature allowed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and women to gain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the religion and helped it spread globally
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ originally by the Romans, it gained widespread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after Constantine converts in the 4th century CE

**LEGALISM**

* Founded in China during the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dynasty (3rd Century BCE)
* Same time as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Taught that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and stability would only be achieved through tight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the government, based on a distrust of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature (people are essentially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and punishments used to keep order in society
* Appreciated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and had little use for other social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**CONFUCIANISM**

* 5th century BCE philosopher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ espoused the importance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and social hierarchy and Li
  + Honor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and family name
  + Father over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, elder sibling over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sibling, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.
  + Teachings collected in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Taught how to restore political and social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amidst the chaos of the time period

**DAOISM**

* Founded by Lao-Tzu in the 6th Century BCE
* Emphasis on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Dao, an eternal principle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world
* Government was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and business
* The best action is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Wuwei)
* Human nature is neither \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nor evil
* People should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ male and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sides (yin and yang)

**DIFFUSION OF BELIEF SYSTEMS**

* Buddhism spread from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to China and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Asia
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread from Southwest Asia to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Confucianism, Daoism, and Legalism stayed predominantly in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**TRADE NETWORKS OF THE CLASSICAL ERA**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Roads connected China to Southwest Asia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Africa (land based trade)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Trade in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Indian Ocean
* Trade items included:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ silk
  + Spices from Southeast Asia and India
  + Cotton from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Ivory from Africa

**CHANGES AND CONTINUITIES**

* Religions/Belief Systems change in how the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the religion/philosophy is not to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gods to avoid destruction but rather to find internal peace, having figured out nature…somewhat (canals, dams, etc.)
* Continuities in building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with conquest and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dominance (Greece and Mauryan India); and falling empires due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/inability to protect borders (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Han China)
* Women continued to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to men in most societies and enjoy few rights (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ India); but some belief systems enabled women to gain some status (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and Buddhism)
* Beginning of more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ societies based on trade (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Roads, Indian Ocean, and Mediterranean)

**TECHNOLOGY & INNOVATIONS OF THE CLASSICAL AGE**

* Stirrups enabled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be more deadly archers (allowing easier \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Dikes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for irrigation prevented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and promoted year round agriculture
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carried water to cities in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire
* Calendars
* Paper, gunpowder, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, wheelbarrows in Han China
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and Gupta India came up with the concept of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_